

NON-RENEWABLE RESOURCES



How Fossil Fuels Produce Electricity

Coal is crushed to a fine dust and burnt. Oil and gas can be burnt directly.

Burn fuel > heat water to make steam > steam turns turbine > turbine turns generator > electrical power sent around the country



Activity

Energy sources

Three teams, the "C team" (Carbon, fossil fuels), the "G team" (Green, antifossil fuels) and the "J team" (judges). Gather 5 arguments against (G team) and in favor (C team) of exploiting and using fossil fuels. Present them one by one to the judges. Judges will classify the strength of your argument from 0 (very weak) to 5 (very strong). After 5 rounds, the team with more points wins the game.

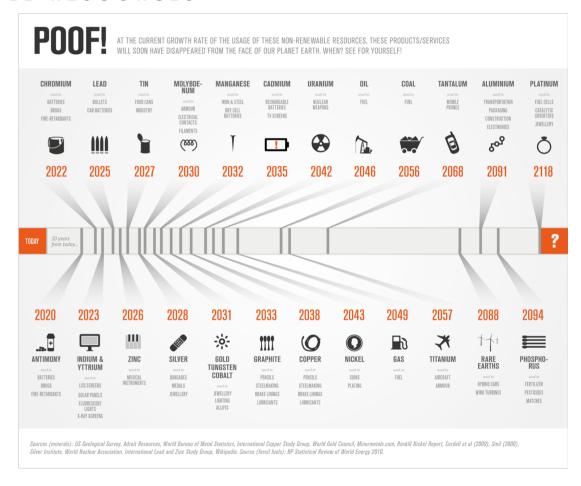


Repeat but this time for wind energy. Gather 5 arguments against (C team) and in favor (G team) of wind energy production.

Class objectives: critical thinking, team work, research information, stimulate debate Note: other energy sources (e.g. nuclear energy, solar) can be used.



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Time to depletion

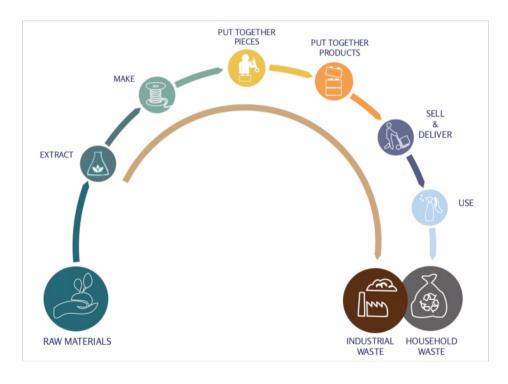


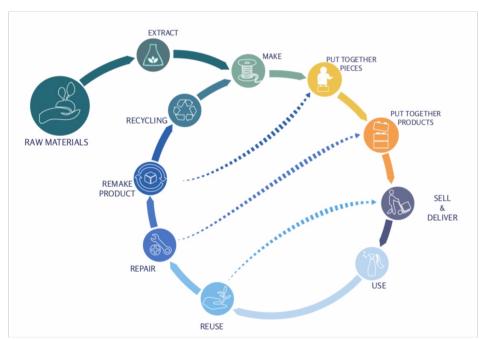


Renewals dependency on non-renewal resources



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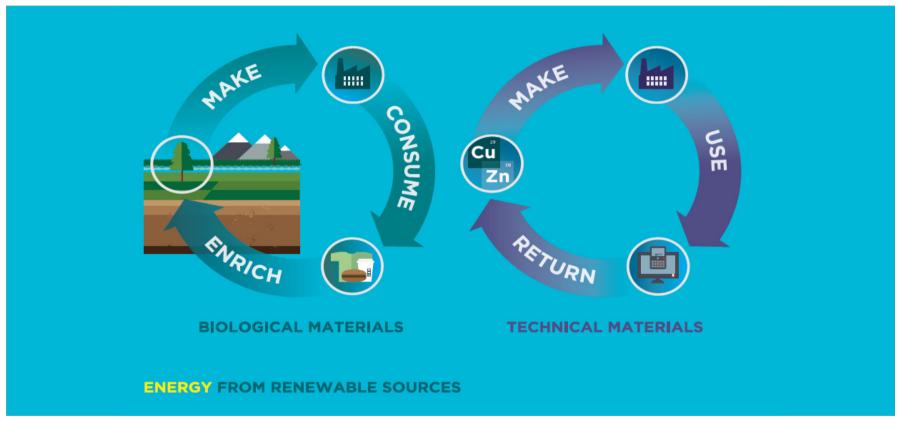




Linear vs circular economy



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Linear vs circular economy



Activity

Linear economy

Pick up one of the three objects from the waste bag. Investigate what is needed to produce, transport and sell the object in Macao. Investigate what is the likely final destination of the object (landfill, incinerator, recycling, reuse) in Macao.

Rethink the object under a circular economy rationale.

Class objectives: research information, raise environmental awareness





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Carbon markets

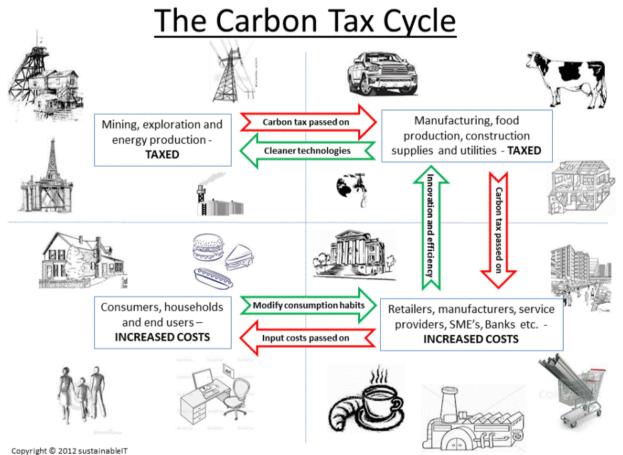
Method favored to reduce carbon emissions.

By placing a price on carbon emissions, a disincentive is created for emitters who respond by adopting production methods that reduce their emissions.

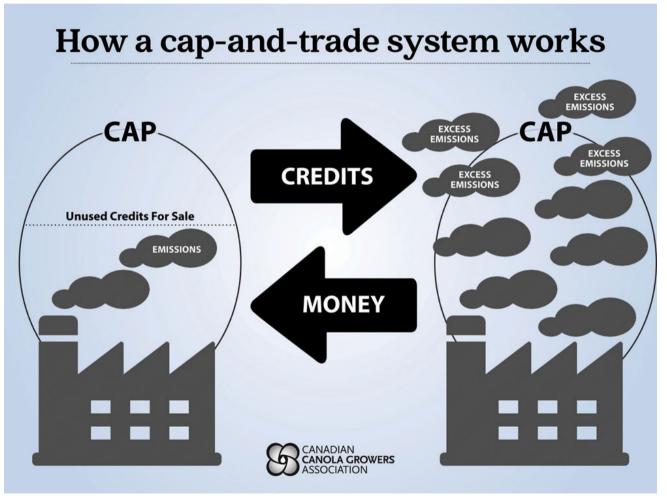
There are two ways of implementing carbon pricing

- Carbon tax
- Cap and trade











Activity

Supply and demand

The Environmental Trading Game



Class objectives: understand incentive economics for environmental protection





